Complete Chapter Answer Keys

Notes |

The chapter-by-chapter answer key lists every problem in *The PowerScore LSAT Logical Reasoning Bible* in chronological order and identifies the classification and source of the question. "Section 1" indicates that the question appears in the first Logical Reasoning section, and "Section 2" indicates that the question appears in the second Logical Reasoning section. You can use this answer key as a quick reference when you are solving problems. Each problem is explained in more detail in the text of the chapter.

Questions from the LSATs that were administered in recent years have generally been avoided in order to preserve those tests for use as fresh practice exams.

Chapter-by-Chapter Answer Key

Chapter 2: Logical Reasoning Basics Chapter Text

1. Must—FL. October 2003, Section 2, #25 (B)

Chapter 4: Must Be True/Most Strongly Supported Chapter Text

1. Must. June 1999, Section 2, #1	(D)
2. Most. December 2000, Section 2, #10	(E)
3. Most. February 1992, Section 1, #22	(B)
4. Must. October 2000, Section 2, #24	(B)
5. Must. June 1999, Section 2, #8	(B)

Chapter 4: Must Be True/Most Strongly Supported Problem Set

1. Most. October 2003, Section 2, #6	(A)
2. Must. June 2002, Section 1, #7	(B)
3. Must. June 2002, Section 1, #2	(E)
4. Most. October 2000, Section 2, #10	(C)
5. Most. October 2002, Section 1, #15	(C)
6. Most. December 2002, Section 2, #16	(C)
7. Most. June 2001, Section 2, #19	(B)
8. Most. June 2000, Section 1, #20	(B)

Chapter 5: Main Point Chapter Text

 MP. June 2003, Section 1, #9 MP. December 2001, Section 2, #9 MP—FIB. June 2002, Section 1, #9 	(C) (C) (E)
Chapter 5: Main Point Problem Set	
 MP. October 2002, Section 1, #2 MP. December 2003, Section 2, #10 	(C) (D)
Chapter 6: Conditional Reasoning Chapter Text	
1. Must—SN. December 1991, Section 1, #10	(E)
2. Most—SN. June 2000, Section 2, #22	(E)
3. Must—SN. October 2000, Section 1, #7	(C)
4. Must—SN. June 1999, Section 1, #14	(B)
Chapter 6: Conditional Reasoning Problem Set	
1. Must—SN. June 1999, Section 1, #10	(D)
2. Most—SN. October 1999, Section 2, #12	(A)
3. MP—SN. December 2001, Section 2, #3	(C)
4. Must—SN. December 1999, Section 1, #18	(A)
5. Must—SN. December 2002, Section 2, #6	(A)
6. Must—SN. February 1992, Section 1, #12	(E)
Chapter 7: Weaken Chapter Text	

Chapter 7: Weaken Chapter Text

1. Weaken. December 2003, Section 1, #1	(A)
2. Weaken. December 1994, Section 2, #12	(B)
3. Weaken—SN. February 1994, Section 2, #9	(D)
4. Weaken—SN. June 1997, Section 2, #19	(B)
5. WeakenX—SN. October 2001, Section 2, #17	(E)

Chapter 7: Weaken Problem Set

1. Weaken. June 1999, Section 2, #15	(B)
2. Weaken. October 2002, Section 2, #15	(D)
3. Weaken. December 2003, Section 1, #20	(B)
4. Weaken. June 2001, Section 1, #12	(A)
5. Weaken. October 2001, Section 2, #20	(A)
6. Weaken. October 2001, Section 1, #8	(E)

Chapter 8: Cause and Effect Chapter Text

_		
	1. Weaken—CE. December 1999, Section 2, #11	(A)
Chapte	r 8: Cause and Effect Problem Set	
	1. Weaken—CE. December 2000, Section 1, #25 2. Must—CE. December 2001, Section 1, #4 3. Weaken—CE. December 2003, Section 2, #6 4. Weaken—CE. October 1999, Section 2, #24 5. Flaw—CE. October 2003, Section 2, #13 6. Weaken—CE. December 2000, Section 2, #7	(D) (C) (C) (B) (C) (A)
Chapte	er 9: Strengthen Chapter Text	
,	 Strengthen. June 2002, Section 1, #6 StrengthenX. October 2001, Section 1, #15 StrengthenX—CE. June 1999, Section 1, #26 StrengthenX—CE. October 1999, Section 2, #20 	(E) (E) (E) (A)
Chapte	r 9: Strengthen Problem Set	
,	 Strengthen. June 2003, Section 1, #11 Strengthen. December 2001, Section 2, #7 StrengthenX—CE. October 2002, Section 2, #5 Strengthen—CE. December 2000, Section 2, #20 	(A) (B) (B) (D)
Chapte	r 10: Justify Chapter Text	
	 Justify. December 2000, Section 2, #23 Justify. June 2000, Section 1, #10 	(C) (D)
Chapte	r 10: Justify Problem Set	
,	1. Justify. October 2000, Section 2, #4 2. Justify. October 2001, Section 2, #14 3. Justify. October 2001, Section 1, #20 4. Justify. December 2001, Section 2, #12	(B) (B) (A) (A)

Chapter 11: Assumption Chapter Text

1. Assumption. December 2000, Section 1, #10	(D)
2. Assumption. October 2003, Section 2, #7	(A)
3. Assumption—SN. June 1994, Section 1, #13	(A)
4. Assumption—CE. December 1992, Section 2, #22	(E)
ter 11: Assumntion Problem Set	

Chapter 11: Assumption Problem Set

1. Assumption—SN. June 2001, Section 2, #5 (I))
2. Assumption. October 1999, Section 1, #5	C)
3. Assumption. October 2001, Section 1, #18 (Fig. 1)	3)
4. Assumption. October 2002, Section 2, #22 (I	O)
5. Assumption. October 2001, Section 2, #16	A)
6. Assumption. June 2000, Section 1, #14 (E	Ξ)

Chapter 12: Resolve Chapter Text

1. Resolve. December 2003, Section 2, #24	(C)
2. Resolve. June 1995, Section 2, #20	(B)

Chapter 12: Resolve Problem Set

1. Resolve. October 2003, Section 1, #4	(B)
2. Resolve. October 2000, Section 2, #5	(A)
3. Resolve. December 2001, Section 1, #9	(B)
4. Resolve. October 2003, Section 1, #8	(D)

Chapter 13: Formal Logic Problem Set

1. Must—FL. October 1997, Section 1, #12	(B)
2. MustX—FL. December 1994, Section 2, #14	(E)
3. Must—FL. October 2003, Section 2, #25	(B)
4. Justify—FL. October 2001, Section 1, #22	(B)

Chapter 14: Method of Reasoning Chapter Text

 Method. December 1994, Section 1, #2 Method. December 1992, Section 2, #21 Method—AP. December 2003, Section 1, #2 Method—AP. December 2003, Section 2, #16 Chapter 14: Method of Reasoning Problem Set	(C) (E) (D) (E)
 Method. December 2002, Section 2, #8 Method—CE. June 2003, Section 1, #4 Method—AP, CE. October 2000, Section 1, #15 Method—AP. December 2003, Section 2, #18 Method. October 1994, Section 2, #14 Method—AP. June 1995, Section 1, #14 	(D) (D) (C) (D) (D) (B)
Chapter 15: Flaw in the Reasoning Problem Set	
 Flaw. October 2000, Section 2, #6 Flaw. December 2001, Section 1, #10 Flaw. October 2002, Section 1, #23 Flaw. October 2001, Section 2, #18 Flaw. June 2003, Section 1, #12 Flaw—FL. October 2003, Section 2, #20 Flaw. December 2003, Section 1, #26 Flaw—CE. December 2002, Section 2, #20 	(C) (C) (A) (B) (D) (B) (B) (D)
Chapter 16: Parallel Reasoning Chapter Text	
 Parallel Flaw—SN. June 1999, Section 2, #21 Parallel Flaw—SN. December 2000, Section 2, #15 Parallel Flaw. October 1996, Section 1, #19 Parallel Flaw. October 1997, Section 1, #23 Chapter 16: Parallel Reasoning Problem Set	(D) (C) (D) (E)
	(D)
 Parallel Flaw. December 1999, Section 1, #6 Parallel Flaw—CE. December 2002, Section 2, #26 Parallel Flaw. October 2000, Section 1, #22 Parallel Flaw—SN. June 2000, Section 1, #21 	(B) (D) (D) (C)

Chapter 17: Numbers and Percentages Chapter Text

1. Must—#%. September 1995, Section 1, #9

 Must—#%. June 1992, Section 2, #12 Weaken—#%. October 1993, Section 1, #7 Strengthen—#%. December 1999, Section 1, #4 Flaw—#%. October 1992, Section 2, #24 	(C) (D) (C) (B)
Chapter 17: Numbers and Percentages Problem Set	(D ₎
 Flaw—#%. December 2003, Section 1, #12 Must—#%. December 1995, Section 2, #24 Assumption—#%. September 1995, Section 1, #14 (D) Must—#%. September 1995, Section 1, #20 	(D (E)
Chapter 18: Evaluate the Argument Chapter Text	
1. Evaluate. February 1994, Section 1, #6	(C)
Chapter 18: Evaluate the Argument Problem Set	
 Evaluate—#%. December 2001, Section 1, #24 Evaluate. October 2002, Section 2, #19 	(B) (A)
Chapter 19: Cannot Be True Chapter Text	
 Cannot. June 1999, Section 1, #11 Cannot—SN. December 2002, Section 1, #24 	(A (B)
Chapter 19: Cannot Be True Problem Set	
 Cannot—#%. June 2000, Section 1, #15 Cannot—SN. October 2003, Section 1, #7 	(A (A

(C)

Chapter 20: Point at Issue Chapter Text

1. PI. June 1991, Section 1, #25
2. PI. February 1992, Section 2, #14
(E)

Chapter 20: Point at Issue Problem Set

1. PI. June 2002, Section 2, #7 (C)
2. PI. December 2002, Section 1, #23 (D)
3. PI. October 1999, Section 2, #16 (D)
4. PI. June 2001, Section 2, #15 (D)

Chapter 21: Principle Chapter Text

1. Parallel—PR. September 2007, Section 1, #22 (D)
2. Strengthen—PR. December 2002, Section 1, #19 (E)

Chapter 21: Principle Problem Set

1. Parallel—PR. October 2002, Section 1, #7 (D)
2. Strengthen—PR. October 2003, Section 1, #17 (C)
3. Parallel—PR, SN. December 2002, Section 1, #11 (D)
4. Strengthen—PR. December 2003, Section 2, #15 (B)

Test-by-Test Question Use Tracker

This section contains a reverse lookup that cross references each question according to the source LSAT. The tests are listed in order of the PrepTest number (if any). The date of administration is also listed to make the process easier. If a test is not listed, then no questions from that exam were used in this book.

Questions listed under each test begin by listing the *Logical Reasoning Bible* chapter the question appears in, the page number, whether the problem appears in the chapter text or problem set, and then the question number.

For information on obtaining the publications that contain the LSATs listed below, please visit our Free LSAT Help area at www.powerscore.com/lsat/help/pub_ident.htm

PrepTest 1—June 1991 LSAT

Chapter 20, Page 636, Text, #1. PI. June 1991, Section 1, #25

PrepTest 3—December 1991 LSAT

Chapter 6, Page 203, Text, #1. Must—SN. December 1991, Section 1, #10

PrepTest 4—February 1992 LSAT

Chapter 6, Page 241, Problem, #6. Must—SN. February 1992, Section 1, #12 Chapter 4, Page 141, Text, #3. Most. February 1992, Section 1, #22

Chapter 20, Page 632, Text, #2. PI. February 1992, Section 2, #14

PrepTest 5—June 1992 LSAT

Chapter 17, Page 571, Text, #2. Must—#%. June 1992, Section 2, #12

PrepTest 6—October 1992 LSAT

Chapter 17, Page 579, Text, #5. Flaw—#%. October 1992, Section 2, #24

PrepTest 9—October 1993 LSAT

Chapter 17, Page 573, Text, #3. Weaken—#%. October 1993, Section 1, #7

PrepTest 10—February 1994 LSAT

Chapter 18, Page 596, Text, #1. Evaluate. February 1994, Section 1, #6

Chapter 7, Page 262, Text, #3. Weaken—SN. February 1994, Section 2, #9

PrepTest 11—June 1994 LSAT

Chapter 11, Page 373, Text, #3. Assumption—SN. June 1994, Section 1, #13

PrepTest 12—October 1994 LSAT

Chapter 14, Page 482, Problem, #5. Method. October 1994, Section 2, #14

PrepTest 13—December 1994 LSAT

Chapter 14, Page 467, Text, #1. Method. December 1994, Section 1, #2

Chapter 7, Page 260, Text, #2. Weaken. December 1994, Section 2, #12 Chapter 13, Page 452, Problem, #2. MustX—FL. December 1994, Section 2, #14

PrepTest 15—June 1995 LSAT

Chapter 14, Page 482, Problem, #6. Method—AP. June 1995, Section 1, #14

Chapter 12, Page 398, Text, #2. Resolve. June 1995, Section 2, #20

PrepTest 16—September 1995 LSAT

Chapter 17, Page 568, Text, #1. Must—#%. September 1995, Section 1, #9

Chapter 17, Page 584, Problem, #3. Assumption—#%. September 1995, Section 1, #14

Chapter 17, Page 584, Problem, #4. Must—#%. September 1995, Section 1, #20

PrepTest 17—December 1995 LSAT

Chapter 17, Page 583, Problem, #2. Must—#%. December 1995, Section 2, #24

PrepTest 18—December 1992 LSAT

Chapter 14, Page 470, Text, #2. Method. December 1992, Section 2, #21 Chapter 11, Page 376, Text, #4. Assumption—CE. December 1992, Section 2, #22

PrepTest 20—October 1996 LSAT

Chapter 16, Page 542, Text, #3. Parallel Flaw. October 1996, Section 1, #19

PrepTest 22—June 1997 LSAT

Chapter 7, Page 265, Text, #4. Weaken—SN. June 1997, Section 2, #19

PrepTest 23—October 1997 LSAT

Chapter 13, Page 452, Problem, #1. Must—FL. October 1997, Section 1, #12 Chapter 16, Page 546, Text, #4. Parallel Flaw. October 1997, Section 1, #23

PrepTest 28—June 1999 LSAT

Chapter 6, Page 240, Problem, #1. Must—SN. June 1999, Section 1, #10 Chapter 19, Page 612, Text, #1. Cannot. June 1999, Section 1, #11 Chapter 6, Page 210, Text, #4. Must—SN. June 1999, Section 1, #14 Chapter 9, Page 316, Text, #3. StrengthenX—CE. June 1999, Section 1, #26

Chapter 4, Page 128, Text, #1. Must. June 1999, Section 2, #1 Chapter 4, Page 144, Text, #5. Must. June 1999, Section 2, #8 Chapter 7, Page 272, Problem, #1. Weaken. June 1999, Section 2, #15 Chapter 16, Page 537, Text, #1. Parallel Flaw—SN. June 1999, Section 2, #21

PrepTest 29—October 1999 LSAT

Chapter 11, Page 382, Problem, #2. Assumption. October 1999, Section 1, #5

Chapter 6, Page 240, Problem, #2. Most—SN. October 1999, Section 2, #12 Chapter 20, Page 637, Problem, #3. PI. October 1999, Section 2, #16 Chapter 9, Page 318, Text, #4. StrengthenX—CE. October 1999, Section 2, #20 Chapter 8, Page 296, Problem, #4. Weaken—CE. October 1999, Section 2, #24

PrepTest 30—December 1999 LSAT

Chapter 17, Page 576, Text, #4. Strengthen—#%. December 1999, Section 1, #4 Chapter 16, Page 552, Problem, #1. Parallel Flaw. December 1999, Section 1, #6 Chapter 6, Page 241, Problem, #4. Must—SN. December 1999, Section 1, #18

Chapter 8, Page 291, Text, #1. Weaken—CE. December 1999, Section 2, #11

PrepTest 31—June 2000 LSAT

Chapter 10, Page 337, Text, #2. Justify. June 2000, Section 1, #10
Chapter 11, Page 383, Problem, #6. Assumption. June 2000, Section 1, #14
Chapter 19, Page 619, Problem, #1. Cannot—#%. June 2000, Section 1, #15
Chapter 4, Page 150, Problem, #8. Most. June 2000, Section 1, #20

Chapter 16, Page 553, Problem, #4. Parallel Flaw—SN. June 2000, Section 1, #21

Chapter 6, Page 205, Text, #2. Most—SN. June 2000, Section 2, #22

PrepTest 32—October 2000 LSAT

Chapter 6, Page 208, Text, #3. Must—SN. October 2000, Section 1, #7 Chapter 14, Page 481, Problem, #3. Method—AP, CE. October 2000, Section 1, #15 Chapter 16, Page 553, Problem, #3. Parallel Flaw. October 2000, Section 1, #22

Chapter 10, Page 345, Problem, #1. Justify. October 2000, Section 2, #4 Chapter 12, Page 401, Problem, #2. Resolve. October 2000, Section 2, #5 Chapter 15, Page 516, Problem, #1. Flaw. October 2000, Section 2, #6 Chapter 4, Page 149, Problem, #4. Most. October 2000, Section 2, #10 Chapter 4, Page 142, Text, #4. Must. October 2000, Section 2, #24

PrepTest 33—December 2000 LSAT

Chapter 11, Page 358, Text, #1. Assumption. December 2000, Section 1, #10 Chapter 16, Page 539, Text, #2. Parallel Flaw—SN. December 2000, Section 1, #15 Chapter 8, Page 295, Problem, #1. Weaken—CE. December 2000, Section 1, #25

Chapter 8, Page 296, Problem, #6. Weaken—CE. December 2000, Section 2, #7 Chapter 4, Page 133, Text, #2. Most. December 2000, Section 2, #10 Chapter 9, Page 322, Problem, #4. Strengthen—CE. December 2000, Section 2, #20 Chapter 10, Page 333, Text, #1. Justify. December 2000, Section 2, #23

PrepTest 34—June 2001 LSAT

Chapter 7, Page 273, Problem, #4. Weaken. June 2001, Section 1, #12

Chapter 11, Page 382, Problem, #1. Assumption—SN. June 2001, Section 2, #5 Chapter 20, Page 637, Problem, #4. PI. June 2001, Section 2, #15 Chapter 4, Page 150, Problem, #7. Most. June 2001, Section 2, #19

PrepTest 35—October 2001 LSAT

Chapter 7, Page 274, Problem, #6. Weaken. October 2001, Section 1, #8 Chapter 9, Page 313, Text, #2. StrengthenX. October 2001, Section 1, #15 Chapter 11, Page 382, Problem, #3. Assumption. October 2001, Section 1, #18 Chapter 10, Page 345, Problem, #3. Justify. October 2001, Section 1, #20 Chapter 13, Page 453, Problem, #4. Justify—FL. October 2001, Section 1, #22

Chapter 10, Page 345, Problem, #2. Justify. October 2001, Section 2, #14 Chapter 11, Page 383, Problem, #5. Assumption. October 2001, Section 2, #16 Chapter 7, Page 267, Text, #5. Weaken—SN. October 2001, Section 2, #17 Chapter 15, Page 517, Problem, #4. Flaw. October 2001, Section 2, #18 Chapter 7, Page 274, Problem, #5. Weaken. October 2001, Section 2, #20

PrepTest 36—December 2001 LSAT

Chapter 8, Page 295, Problem, #2. Must—CE. December 2001, Section 1, #4 Chapter 12, Page 402, Problem, #3. Resolve. December 2001, Section 1, #9 Chapter 15, Page 516, Problem, #2. Flaw. December 2001, Section 1, #10 Chapter 18, Page 601, Problem, #1. Evaluate—#%. December 2001, Section 1, #24

Chapter 6, Page 241, Problem, #3. MP—SN. December 2001, Section 2, #3 Chapter 9, Page 321, Problem, #2. Strengthen. December 2001, Section 2, #7 Chapter 5, Page 164, Text, #2. MP. December 2001, Section 2, #9 Chapter 10, Page 345, Problem, #4. Justify. December 2001, Section 2, #12

PrepTest 37—June 2002 LSAT

Chapter 4, Page 149, Problem, #3. Must. June 2002, Section 1, #2 Chapter 9, Page 311, Text, #1. Strengthen. June 2002, Section 1, #6 Chapter 4, Page 148, Problem, #2. Must. June 2002, Section 1, #7 Chapter 5, Page 167, Text, #3. MP—FIB. June 2002, Section 1, #9

Chapter 20, Page 636, Problem, #1. PI. June 2002, Section 2, #7

PrepTest 38—October 2002 LSAT

Chapter 5, Page 174, Problem, #1. MP. October 2002, Section 1, #2

Chapter 21, Page 660, Problem, #1. Parallel—PR. October 2002, Section 1, #7

Chapter 4, Page 149, Problem, #5. Most. October 2002, Section 1, #15

Chapter 15, Page 517, Problem, #3. Flaw. October 2002, Section 1, #23

Chapter 9, Page 322, Problem, #3. StrengthenX—CE. October 2002, Section 2, #5

Chapter 7, Page 272, Problem, #2. Weaken. October 2002, Section 2, #15

Chapter 18, Page 601, Problem, #2. Evaluate. October 2002, Section 2, #19

Chapter 11, Page 383, Problem, #4. Assumption. October 2002, Section 2, #22

PrepTest 39—December 2002 LSAT

Chapter 21, Page 661, Problem, #3. Must—PR. December 2002, Section 1, #11

Chapter 21, Page 654, Text, #2. Strengthen—PR. December 2002, Section 1, #19

Chapter 20, Page 636, Problem, #2. PI. December 2002, Section 1, #23

Chapter 19, Page 615, Text, #2. Cannot—SN. December 2002, Section 1, #24

Chapter 6, Page 241, Problem, #5. Must—SN. December 2002, Section 2, #6

Chapter 14, Page 480, Problem, #1. Method. December 2002, Section 2, #8

Chapter 4, Page 149, Problem, #6. Most. December 2002, Section 2, #16

Chapter 15, Page 518, Problem, #8. Flaw—CE. December 2002, Section 2, #20

Chapter 16, Page 552, Problem, #2. Parallel Flaw—CE. December 2002, Section 2, #26

PrepTest 40—June 2003 LSAT

Chapter 2, Page 46, Text, #3 (stimulus) and Chapter 14, Page 480, Problem, #2. Method—CE. June 2003, Section 1, #4

Chapter 5, Page 162, Text, #1. MP. June 2003, Section 1, #9

Chapter 9, Page 321, Problem, #1. Strengthen. June 2003, Section 1, #11

Chapter 15, Page 518, Problem, #5. Flaw. June 2003, Section 1, #12

PrepTest 41—October 2003 LSAT

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Chapter 12, Page 401, Problem, #1. Resolve. October 2003, Section 1, #4
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Chapter 19, Page 619, Problem, #2. Cannot—SN. October 2003, Section 1, #7

Chapter 12, Page 402, Problem, #4. Resolve. October 2003, Section 1, #8

Chapter 21, Page 660, Problem, #2. Strengthen—PR. October 2003, Section 1, #17

Chapter 4, Page 148, Problem, #1. Most. October 2003, Section 2, #6

Chapter 11, Page 360, Text, #2. Assumption. October 2003, Section 2, #7

Chapter 8, Page 296, Problem, #5. Flaw—CE. October 2003, Section 2, #13

Chapter 15, Page 518, Problem, #6. Flaw—FL. October 2003, Section 2, #20

Chapter 2, Page 19, Text, #1 and Chapter 13, Page 453, Problem, #3. Must—FL. October 2003, Section 2, #25

PrepTest 42—December 2003 LSAT

Chapter 7, Page 258, Text, #1. Weaken. December 2003, Section 1, #1

Chapter 14, Page 473, Text, #3. Method—AP. December 2003, Section 1, #2

Chapter 17, Page 583, Problem, #1. Flaw—#%. December 2003, Section 1, #12

Chapter 7, Page 273, Problem, #3. Weaken. December 2003, Section 1, #20

Chapter 15, Page 518, Problem, #7. Flaw. December 2003, Section 1, #26

Chapter 8, Page 295, Problem, #3. Weaken—CE. December 2003, Section 2, #6

Chapter 5, Page 174, Problem, #2. MP. December 2003, Section 2, #10

Chapter 21, Page 661, Problem, #4. Strengthen—PR. December 2003, Section 2, #15

Chapter 14, Page 475, Text, #4. Method—AP. December 2003, Section 2, #16

Chapter 14, Page 481, Problem, #4. Method—AP. December 2003, Section 2, #18

Chapter 12, Page 395, Text, #1. Resolve. December 2003, Section 2, #24

PrepTest 52—September 2007 LSAT

Chapter 21, Page 648, Text, #1. Must—PR. September 2007, Section 1, #22